

## INSTALLATION, OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE GUIDE

### QB1X & QB2X Ethernet Model

The QBX series valve uses Proportion-Air closed loop technology for pressure control. It gives an output pressure proportional to an electrical command signal input.

The QB1X is a complete closed loop system consisting of valves, manifold, housing and electronic controls. Pressure is controlled by the use of two solenoid valves. One valve functions as inlet control, the other as exhaust. The pressure output is measured by a pressure transducer internal to the QB1X and provides a feedback signal to the electronic controls. This feedback signal is compared with the command signal input. A difference between the two signals causes one of the solenoid valves to open, allowing flow in or out of the system. Accurate pressures maintained by controlling these two valves.

The QB2X is similar to the QB1X but uses a double loop control scheme. In addition to the internal pressure transducer, the QB2X receives an electrical signal from an external sensing device. This external feedback signal is compared against the command signal input. This comparison is then summed with the internal pressure transducer signal. The gain of the circuit is such that priority is given to the external feedback signal. A difference between the command signal and the feedback signal causes one of the solenoid valves to be activated.

A monitor output is provided for the system measurement. All QBX valves come standard with an analog voltage monitor output. QB1X monitor output is an amplified signal from the internal pressure transducer. QB2X monitor output is a buffered signal from the external transducer connected to the QB2X.

The Ethernet QBX product is designed to receive digital commands and send digital pressure readings via an Ethernet TCP/IP connection. It contains a pc board which translates the Ethernet packets to analog signals for the analog control pc board. Commands can be sent from a PC using a graphical user interface provided by Proportion-Air or by using a Telnet client and the commands below.

#### INSTALLATION

1. Apply a small amount of anaerobic sealant (provided) to the male threads of the in-line filter supplied with valve.  
**CAUTION: USE ONLY THE THREAD SEALANT PROVIDED. OTHER SEALANTS, SUCH AS PTFE TAPE OR PIPE DOPE, CAN MIGRATE INTO THE FLUID SYSTEM CAUSING FAILURES.**
2. Install the in-line filter into the port labeled "I" on QBX valve.
3. Connect supply line to the in-line filter port. Connect device being controlled to port labeled "O" on QBX valve.
4. Mount valve accordingly.
5. The valve can be mounted in any position without affecting performance. Mounting bracket QBT-01 (ordered separately) can be used to attach valve to a panel or wall surface.
6. Proceed with electrical connections.



QB1X Ethernet Model

QB2X Ethernet Model

#### SPECIFICATIONS

##### Electrical

Supply voltage .....	15-24 VDC
Supply current .....	400 mADC
Command signal .....	DIGITAL
Monitor .....	DIGITAL

##### Mechanical

Pressure range .....	29.9 "Hg (vac) - 175 psig (760 mmHg (vac) - 12 Bar)
Output pressure† .....	0-100% of range
Flow rate .....	1.2 SCFM @100 psig inlet (34 L/min @ 6.89 Bar)
Cv capacity .....	0.04
Min closed end volume .....	1 in <sup>3</sup>
Filtration recommended .....	20 micron (included)
Linearity/Hysteresis .....	<±0.15% F.S. BFSL
Repeatability .....	<±0.02% F.S.
Accuracy .....	<±0.2% F.S.
Port size .....	1/8" NPT Female

##### Wetted Parts ‡

Elastomers .....	Fluorocarbon
Manifold .....	Aluminum
Valves .....	Nickel-plated brass
Pressure transducer .....	Silicon, aluminum

##### Physical

Operating temperature .....	32°-158° F (0°-70° C)
Weight .....	1.02 lbs (0.50 kg)
Protection rating .....	NEMA 1
Housing .....	Aluminum
Finish .....	Black anodized

† Pressure ranges are customer specified. Output pressures other than 100% are available. ‡ Others available.

#### WARNING

These products are intended for use in industrial compressed gas systems only. Do not use these products where pressures and temperatures exceed the specifications listed.

# RE-CALIBRATION PROCEDURE

All QBX control valves come calibrated from the factory by trained personnel using precision calibration equipment. The QBX valve is a closed loop control valve using a precision electronic pressure sensor. Typical drift is less than 1% over the life of the product. If your QBX valve appears to be out of calibration by more than 1%, it is not likely to be the QBX. Check the system for plumbing leakage, wiring and electronic signal levels. Verify the accuracy of your measuring equipment before re-calibrating.

Consult factory if you have any questions or require assistance. If the QBX valve needs re-calibration, use the procedure described below:

## QB1X

1. Identify the inputs and outputs of the valve using the model number of the valve, calibration card included with the valve, and the information provided in this sheet.
2. Connect a precision measuring gage or pressure transducer to the OUT port of the QBX.  
**NOTE: THERE MUST BE A CLOSED VOLUME OF AT LEAST 1 CU. IN. (17 CC) BETWEEN THE VALVE OUTLET AND THE MEASURING DEVICE FOR THE VALVE TO BE STABLE.**
3. Connect the correct supply source to the IN port of the QBX, making sure the pressure does not exceed the rating for the valve (See Table 1).
4. Locate the plastic calibration access cap on top of the QBX valve and completely remove it. Located underneath are two adjustment trim pots, Zero "Z" and Span "S". See figure 1 for pots location.
5. **NOTE: Only use this step if your device is totally out of calibration. If it is slightly out of calibration, omit this step and move on to step 6.** Using a small screwdriver, turn both trim pots 15 turns clockwise. Then turn both trim pots 7 turns counterclockwise. This will put the QB roughly at mid-scale.
6. Make correct electrical connections as noted. Make sure there is a proper meter in place to measure the command input to the QBX.
7. Set the electrical command input to MAXIMUM value.
8. Adjust the SPAN pot until MAXIMUM desired pressure is reached (clockwise increases pressure).
9. Set the electrical command input to MINIMUM value.
10. Adjust the ZERO pot until MINIMUM desired pressure is reached (clockwise increases pressure).
11. Repeat ZERO and SPAN adjustments, which interact slightly, until QB1 valve is calibrated back to proper range. Step 6 - 9.
12. Replace calibration access cap.

## QB2X

***This section assumes there is a properly scaled and calibrated transducer for use as 2nd loop feedback signal. For information on re-calibrating Proportion-Air DS series pressure transducers, see sheet DS-Installation.pdf.***

1. Follow steps 1-5 as noted in the QB1X section.
2. Make correct electrical connections as noted. Make sure there is a proper meter in place to measure the command input to the QB2X. Make sure the 2nd loop signal is connected.
3. Set the electrical command input to MAXIMUM value.
4. Adjust the SPAN pot until MAXIMUM desired pressure is reached (clockwise increases pressure).
5. Set the electrical command input to MINIMUM value.
6. Adjust the ZERO pot until MINIMUM desired pressure is reached (clockwise increases pressure).
7. Repeat ZERO and SPAN adjustments, which interact slightly, until QB2X valve is calibrated back to proper range. Steps 3 - 6.
8. Replace calibration access cap.

**Table 1**  
**Rated Inlet Pressure for Standard QBX Valves**

Max Calibrated Pressure	Max Inlet Pressure
Vacuum to 10 psig (0.69 bar)	Contact Factory
10.1 to 30 psig (0.70 to 2 bar)	35 psig (2.4 bar)
31 to 100 psig (2.1 to 7 bar)	110 psig (7.6 bar)
101 to 175 psig (7 to 12 bar)	190 psig (13 bar)

# ELECTRICAL CONNECTIONS, INTERFACE & PROTOCOL COMMANDS

## Power Connections

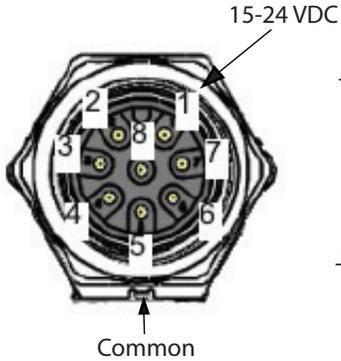


Figure 1: Power Connector (M12 8-pin)



Figure 2: Ethernet Connector

## QB2X-with Proportion-Air DSY

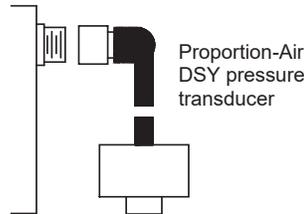
Second loop signal is plugged into auxiliary receptacle on opposite side.



H23 COLOR CODE

Red/White	Signal In
Red/Black	Power
Green	Common

QB2



## Ethernet Interface & Protocol Commands

### Digital

Command Resolution.....16 bits  
Feedback Resolution.....16 bits

### Network Interface

Interface: Ethernet 10Base-T or 100Base-TX (Autosensing)  
Protocols: TCP/IP, TFTP, Telnet, BootP, AutoIP

## LED Functions

Power ..... Solid green when powered  
Network status (ns) ..... Flashing green when communicating  
Module Status (ms) ..... Not used

## Protocol

The commands and data character are sent as ASCII printable characters except for the end of command terminator which is an ASCII carriage return (0d hex). Data cannot contain an alphabetic character, data delimiter or end of command terminator.

### Command format:

CCC\n  
or  
CCC:ddd.dd\n

### Where

**C** = Command String  
**:** = Command Delimiter  
**d** = Data  
**\n** = End of Command Terminator

## Commands & Responses: \*

Normal cases in black, error cases in red

Command String	Response String	Description
"spc: 23.70"	"spr: 23.70"	Set pressure to value after the :
"spc: 176.70"	"spe"	Pressure requested out of range
"rpc"	"rpr: 36.77"	Read pressure
"stc"	"str QBMB, 123456, 1.3"	Returns model, serial number, software version
Unknown command	"bcr"	Bad command received. The command received does not match any listed commands.
Unknown data	"bdr"	Bad data received. Data is not within acceptable values.

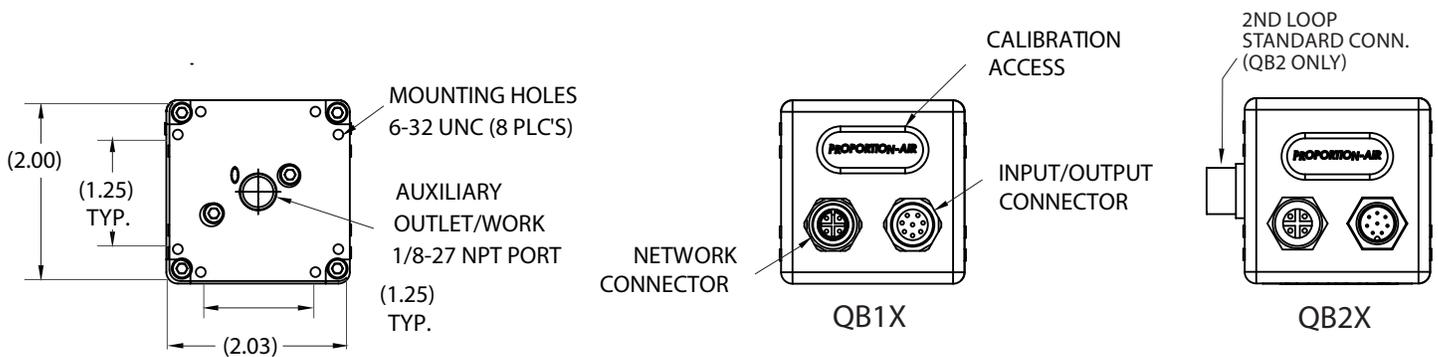
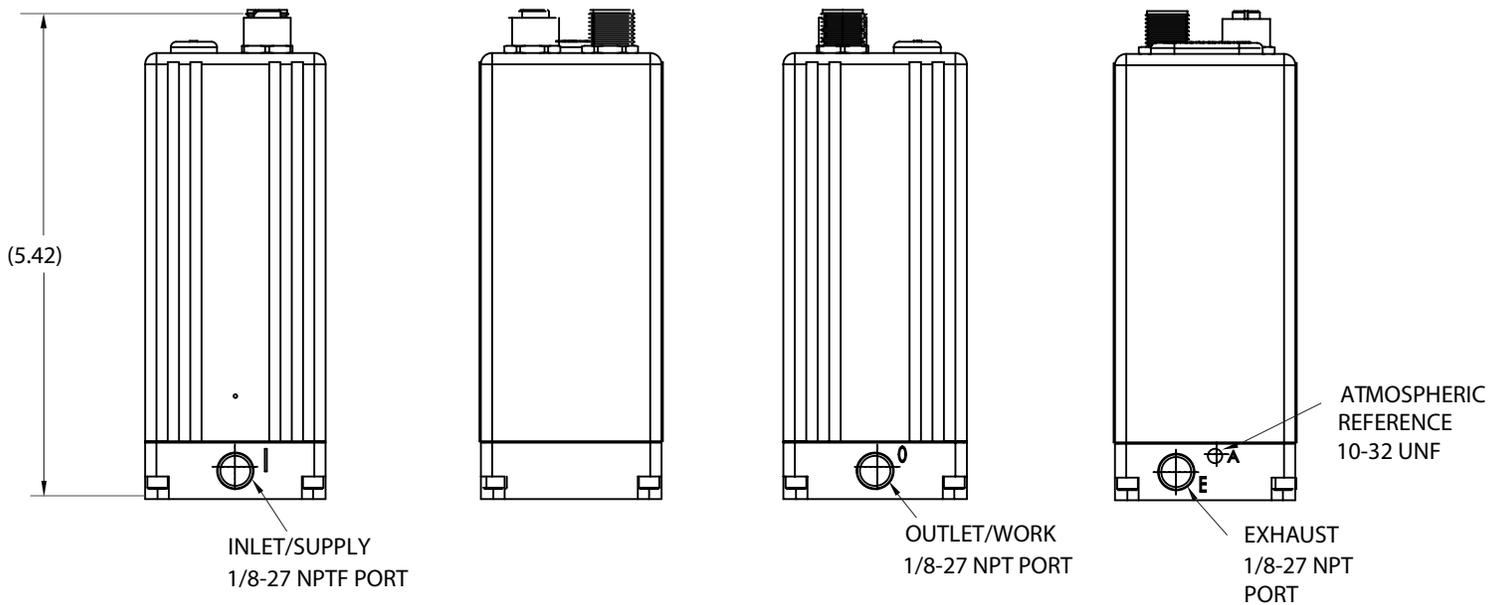
\* Refer to Ethernet Protocol Manual for more commands

Each valid command that is received is acknowledged to the client using the response string shown in the command/response table. It is up to the client to handle returned error codes and verify the validity of all returned responses.

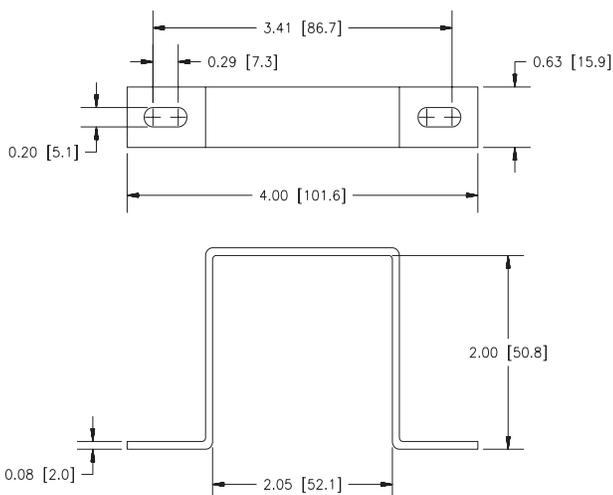
When the client sends a command to the server, the client should NOT send another command until it receives a command response to the sent command.

As a safety feature, once a fault is declared or a power loss condition occurs a valid "spc" (set pressure command) command is required to reinstate pressure to the system. The fault and power up pressure will be at 0 psig.

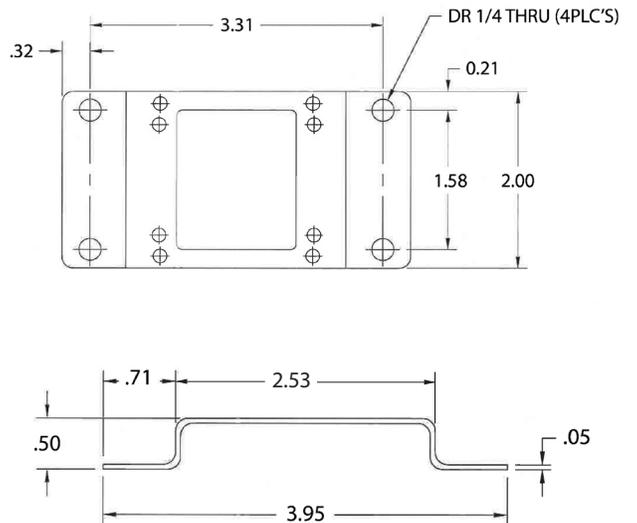
# DIMENSIONS



## QBT-01 Bracket



## QBT-02 Bracket



# CONFIGURATION

## QBX

ACCURACY	±0.2% F.S.	PRESSURE	Full Vac to 175 PSIG (12 Bar)
PORT SIZE	1/8"	MAX FLOW	1.2 SCFM (34 SLPM)

Example Part Number	QB	2	X	A	N	E	E	N	1	P	6	BR	G	3D	TF
Section Reference ->		1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	Options	

1	Type
1	Single Loop
2	Dual Loop

2	Manifold Material
A	Anodized Aluminum
B	Brass

3	Thread Type
N	NPT
P	BSPP

4	Command Signal Range
E	0 to 10 VDC
I	4 to 20 mA DC
K	0 to 5 VDC
V	1 to 5 VDC (Requires V for Monitor Signal #5)
D	0 to 255 Bit Digital (Cannot Select V for Monitor Signal #5)
L	0 to 255 Bit Digital Latching (Cannot Select V for Monitor Signal #5)
N	Ethernet/Proportion-Air (Requires X for Monitor Signal #5)
A	RS232 Modbus Serial Command (Requires X for Monitor Signal #5)
B	RS485 Modbus Serial Command (Requires X for Monitor Signal #5)
P	P2 Profiler (Integrated)

5	Monitor Signal Range
X	No Monitor
E	0 to 10 VDC
K	0 to 5 VDC*
V	1 to 5 VDC* <sup>1</sup>
C	4 to 20 mA DC (Sinking)
S	4 to 20 mA DC (Sourcing)
*Requires E, I or K for Command Signal Range (#4)	
* <sup>1</sup> Requires V for Command Signal Range (#4)	

6	Zero Offset
N	0% Pressure is Below Zero
P	0% Pressure is Above Zero
Z	0% Pressure is Zero (Typical)

7	Zero Offset Pressure
Typical is 0* - If greater than 30% of full scale pressure (#9), please consult factory.	
*If Z for Zero Offset, Please Leave this Section (#7) Blank	

8	Full Scale Pressure Type
N	100% Pressure is Below Zero
P	100% Pressure is Above Zero
Z	100% Pressure is Zero

9	Full Scale Pressure
Must be less than or equal to 175 psig*	
*Adder if Full Scale Pressure ≤ 13.5" H <sub>2</sub> O	

10	Pressure Unit		
PS	PSI	Inches Hg	IH
MB	Millibars	Inches H <sub>2</sub> O	IW
BR	Bar	Millimeters H <sub>2</sub> O	MW
KP	Kilo-pascal	Kilograms/cm <sup>2</sup>	KG
MP	Mega-pascal	Torr (Requires A for Unit of Measure #11)	TR
MH	Millimeters Hg	Centimeters H <sub>2</sub> O	CW
PA	Pascal		

11	Pressure Unit of Measure
A	Absolute Pressure
G	Gauge Pressure
D	Differential Pressure

Options	
3D	3-Pin Connector
BF	Bottom Mount 1/4" Male Fitting
BR	Foot-Mounted Bracket + Install
DD	Digital Display
O2*	Oxygen Cleaned
P1	12-VDC Power
TF†	Test Under Flow

\*O<sub>2</sub> cleaning only available on brass manifold.  
 †Only on QB2X when used with a 1:1 volume booster.  
 Many other options are available. Please consult factory for more information.



Recommended Accessories	
H8FP-C-5	Cable, with 8-pin "Female", M12 connector, 5 meters long
HRJ-C-5	Cable, with 4-pin "Male" d-coded connector, 5 meters long
QBT-01	Wrap-Around Mounting Bracket
QBTS-02*	Uninstalled Foot-Mount Bracket and Screws
*Include BR option on part number for factory-installed foot mount bracket	

## **SAFETY PRECAUTIONS**

Please read the following safety information before installing or operating any Proportion-Air, Inc. equipment or accessories. To confirm safety, observe 'ISO 4414: Pneumatic Fluid Power - General rules relating to systems' and other safety practices.

### **WARNING**

Improper operation could result in serious injury or loss of life!

#### **1. PRODUCT COMPATIBILITY**

Proportion-Air, Inc. products and accessories are for use in industrial pneumatic applications with compressed air media. The compatibility of the equipment is the responsibility of the end user. Product performance and safety are the responsibility of the person who determined the compatibility of the system. Also, this person is responsible for continuously reviewing the suitability of the products specified for the system, referencing the latest catalog, installation manual, Safety Precautions and all materials related to the product.

#### **2. EMERGENCY SHUTOFF**

Proportion, Inc. products cannot be used as an emergency shutoff. A redundant safety system should be installed in the system to prevent serious injury or loss of life.

#### **3. EXPLOSIVE ATMOSPHERES**

Products and equipment should not be used where harmful, corrosive or explosive materials or gases are present. Unless certified, Proportion-Air, Inc. products cannot be used with flammable gases or in hazardous environments.

#### **4. AIR QUALITY**

Clean, dry air is not required for Proportion-Air, Inc. products. However, a 40 micron particulate filter is recommended to prevent solid contamination from entering the product.

#### **5. TEMPERATURE**

Products should be used with a media and ambient environment inside of the specified temperature range of 32°F to 158°F. Consult factory for expanded temperature ranges.

#### **6. OPERATION**

Only trained and certified personnel should operate electronic and pneumatic machinery and equipment. Electronics and pneumatics are very dangerous when handled incorrectly. All industry standard safety guidelines should be observed.

#### **7. SERVICE AND MAINTENANCE**

Service and maintenance of machinery and equipment should only be handled by trained and experienced operators. Inspection should only be performed after safety has been confirmed. Ensure all supply pressure has been exhausted and residual energy (compressed gas, springs, gravity, etc.) has been released in the entire system prior to removing equipment for service or maintenance.

### **CAUTION**

Improper operation could result in serious injury to people or damage to equipment!

#### **1. PNEUMATIC CONNECTION**

All pipes, pneumatic hose and tubing should be free of all contamination, debris and chips prior to installation. Flush pipes with compressed air to remove any loose particles.

#### **2. THREAD SEALANT**

To prevent product contamination, thread tape is not recommended. Instead, a non-migrating thread sealant is recommended for installation. Apply sealant a couple threads from the end of the pipe thread to prevent contamination.

#### **3. ELECTRICAL CONNECTION**

To prevent electronic damage, all electrical specifications should be reviewed and all electrical connections should be verified prior to operation.

### **EXEMPTION FROM LIABILITY**

**1. Proportion-Air, Inc.** is exempted from any damages resulting from any operations not contained within the catalogs and/or instruction manuals and operations outside the range of its product specifications.

**2. Proportion-Air, Inc.** is exempted from any damage or loss whatsoever caused by malfunctions of its products when combined with other devices or software.

**3. Proportion-Air, Inc.** and its employees shall be exempted from any damage or loss resulting from earthquakes, fire, third person actions, accidents, intentional or unintentional operator error, product misapplication or irregular operating conditions.

**4. Proportion-Air, Inc.** and its employees shall be exempted from any damage or loss, either direct or indirect, including consequential damage or loss, claims, proceedings, demands, costs, expenses, judgments, awards, loss of profits or loss of chance and any other liability whatsoever including legal expenses and costs, which may be suffered or incurred, whether in tort (including negligence), contract, breach of statutory duty, equity or otherwise.

### **WARRANTY**

Proportion-Air, Inc. products are warranted to the original purchaser only against defects in material or workmanship for eighteen (18) months from the date of manufacture. The extent of Proportion-Air's liability under this warranty is limited to repair or replacement of the defective unit at Proportion-Air's option. Proportion-Air shall have no liability under this warranty where improper installation or filtration occurred.

# **PROPORTION**

ProportionAir.com

8250 N 600 W

P.O. Box 218

McCordsville, IN 46055

*info@proportionair.com*

Handcrafted in the USA  
ISO 9001-2015 Certified